

Begin November 27, 1961

30.24-2359

A138

U R G E N T  
THIRD NIGHT LEAD COLONIALISM  
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS NOV. 27 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED AN ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION SETTING UP A 17-NATION COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND STEPS FOR A SPEEDY END TO COLONIALISM.

IT DID SO AFTER REJECTING SOVIET AMENDMENTS THAT WOULD HAVE HAD THE ASSEMBLY PROCLAIM 1962 AS "THE YEAR OF THE ELIMINATION OF COLONIALISM."

THE RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY 38 ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS AND SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 97 TO 0

WITH FOUR ABSTENTIONS--BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOUTH AFRICA AND SPAIN. PORTUGAL WAS LISTED AS NOT PARTICIPATING *and 11 members were absent.*

THE VOTE ON THE SOVIET AMENDMENT WAS 19 IN FAVOR, 46 OPPOSED AND 36 ABSTENTIONS.

UNDER PRESSURE FROM AFRICAN NATIONS, THE SOVIET UNION WITHDREW ITS OWN RESOLUTION SETTING 1962 AS THE DEADLINE FOR AN END TO COLONIALISM. BUT IT INSISTED UPON PUTTING ITS AMENDMENTS TO THE VOTE.

THE ADOPTED RESOLUTION CARRIES THE ASSEMBLY A STEP FORWARD FROM THE ONE ADOPTED LAST YEAR URGING SPEEDY INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES. THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED LAST YEAR ON THAT RESOLUTION, ALSO SUBMITTED BY ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS.

THE NEW RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE MONGI SLIM, THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, SELECT THE 17 REPRESENTATIVES TO THE STUDY COMMITTEE.

IT WOULD MAKE SUGGESTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 1960 RESOLUTION AND REPORT ON THEM TO NEXT YEAR'S ASSEMBLY.

EARLIER U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON CIRCULATED A MEMORANDUM TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF TRYING TO PREVENT THE UNITED NATIONS FROM PUTTING THE SPOTLIGHT ON ENSLAVEMENT OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. *Soviet Union*

STEVENSON SAID THAT IS THE CHIEF REASON THE UNITED NATIONS TRIED TO SEIZE THE INITIATIVE IN THE U.N. DEBATE ON COLONIALISM FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICANS. THE MEMORANDUM WAS RELEASED AS STEVENSON RETURNED FROM A CONFERENCE IN TRINIDAD WITH ARGENTINE PRESIDENT ARTURO FRONDISI.

SOVIET DELEGATE S.G. LAPIN ASSAILED THE U.S. MEMORANDUM AS "FULL OF NONSENSE, HATRED AND SLANDER."

STEVENSON SAID THE U.S. MEMORANDUM WAS ISSUED IN REPLY TO SOVIET ATTACKS MADE ON THE WEST "IN THE MOST OUTRAGEOUS AND MISLEADING TERMS."

THE U.S. POSITION WAS SUMMED UP IN THESE WORDS: "THE UNITED STATES IS AGAINST COLONIALISM--WHEREVER AND WHENEVER IT OCCURS."

"THE SOVIET UNION IS FEARFUL," THE MEMORANDUM SAID, "THAT THE SOLUTION OF OUTSTANDING COLONIAL PROBLEMS INVOLVING THE WEST WILL IMPEL THE UNITED NATIONS TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON THE SITUATION IN THE VAST SOVIET EMPIRE."

IT SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS THE UNITED NATIONS TO EXAMINE SOVIET COLONIALISM AS CAREFULLY AS IT DOES THAT OF PORTUGAL OR ANY OTHER NATION.

IT WARNED THAT "IF THE SOVIET UNION COMES TO BELIEVE IT CAN ENFORCE A DOUBLE STANDARD IN THE WORLD WITH COMPLETE IMPUNITY, NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD WILL BE SAFE."

THE MEMORANDUM CITED AS EXAMPLES OF SOVIET COLONIAL PRACTICES THE REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT OF 1956 AND THE DEPORTATION OF

ENTIRE ETHNIC GROUPS FROM WESTERN RUSSIA TO THE EASTERN HINTERLANDS DURING WORLD WAR II.

THIS EXODUS OF MORE THAN 850,000 WAS ORDERED, THE MEMORANDUM ADDED, BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS FEARED THEY WOULD FIGHT FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE INSTEAD OF FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ACTION WAS TERMED "SIMPLE AND EFFECTIVE, BUT SHOCKING IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY."

THE UNITED STATES SAID THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD COULD IGNORE ONLY AT THEIR PERIL WHAT IT SAID WERE FOUR FUNDAMENTAL FACTS:

1. THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC EMBRACES THE LARGEST COLONIAL EMPIRE IN WORLD HISTORY.

2. THIS EMPIRE IS NOT LIQUIDATING ITSELF, BUT IS TRYING TO EXPAND IN ALL DIRECTIONS.

3. THE SOVIET COLONIAL SYSTEM IS ONE OF THE MOST CRUEL AND OPPRESSIVE EVER DEvised.

4. THE SOVIET COLONIAL EMPIRE IS THE ONLY MODERN EMPIRE IN WHICH NO SUBJECT PEOPLE HAS EVER BEEN OFFERED ANY CHOICE CONCERNING THEIR FUTURE AND DESTINY.

TA307PES NM

A25UN

(500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SPACE

BY LAWRENCE MALKIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY OUTLINED A PROGRAM FOR COOPERATION AND CONTROL IN OUTER SPACE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE RUSSIANS IGNORED IT AND HINTED THEY WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE PROBLEM EXCEPT ON THEIR OWN TERMS.

"THE TIME IS RIPE FOR CERTAIN INITIAL MEASURES TO PRESERVE PEACE IN OUTER SPACE--AND EXTEND TO ALL NATIONS THE BENEFITS OF EXPLORING IT," U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES W. YOST TOLD THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST MEETING HELD BY THE COMMITTEE SINCE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXPANDED ITS MEMBERSHIP FROM 18 TO 24 NATIONS TWO YEARS AGO AND DIRECTED IT TO PLAN AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SPACE SCIENCE.

THE SEVEN COMMUNIST MEMBERS REFUSED TO ATTEND UNTIL TODAY. THE COMMUNISTS, BACKED BY SPECTACULAR SOVIET ADVANCES IN OUTER SPACE, ARE HOLDING OUT FOR A REORGANIZATION OF THE COMMITTEE ALONG LINES OF THE TROIKA--EQUAL REPRESENTATION BY COMMUNIST, NEUTRALIST AND WESTERN NATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE'S LIFE EXPIRES AT THE END OF THIS YEAR, AND YOST SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL TRY TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY RENEW ITS MANDATE SO IT CAN TART WORK ON THESE U.S. PROPOSALS:

1. ACKNOWLEDGE THAT INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE U.N. CHARTER EXTEND TO OUTER SPACE; RECOGNIZE THAT ALL CELESTIAL BODIES ARE OPEN TO EXPLORATION BY ALL COUNTRIES AND "NOT SUBJECT TO NATIONAL APPROPRIATION."

2. SET UP A CENTRAL REGISTRY OFFICE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO RECORD ALL SPACE LAUNCHINGS AND SATELLITES. THE INFORMATION WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE OFFICE BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND BE AVAILABLE TO OTHER NATIONS ON REQUEST.

3. SHARE THE INFORMATION FROM WEATHER SATELLITES TO IMPROVE FORECASTING TECHNIQUES THROUGH THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION, A U.N. AFFILIATE. YOST CALLED THIS ONE OF THE "PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS OF OUTER SPACE TECHNOLOGY."



4. STUDY THE USE OF EARTH SATELLITES TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS, WITH STRESS ON HELPING UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. YOST SUGGESTED THAT THE 1963 SPACE CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION, ANOTHER U.N. AFFILIATE, TAKE UP THIS PROBLEM.

VALERIAN A. ZORIN OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHO SPOKE AFTER YOST, DID NOT REFER TO THE AMERICAN PROGRAM. HE DEVOTED MOST OF HIS SPEECH TO THE COMPOSITION AND PROCEDURES OF THE OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE.

HE INSISTED ON "JUST REPRESENTATION OF ALL THREE GROUPS OF STATES" AND UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON ALL THE COMMITTEE'S DECISIONS. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT A VETO BY ANY GROUP COULD STOP THE COMMITTEE'S WORK. THE WEST WANTS DECISIONS TAKEN BY MAJORITY VOTE.

ZORIN CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH BLOCKING SOVIET EFFORTS TO REACH AGREEMENT AND TRYING TO "IMPOSE ON THE COMMITTEE THE DECISIONS OF THE WESTERN BLOC."

THE ASSEMBLY FIRST SET UP A SPACE COMMITTEE IN 1958. IT MET IN MAY AND JUNE OF 1959, BUT THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC REFUSED TO ATTEND.

THE RUSSIANS SUCCEEDED IN BOOSTING THE PROPORTION OF COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION FOR THE PRESENT COMMITTEE BUT CONTINUED THEIR BOYCOTT, OBVIOUSLY HOPING TO USE THE IMPACT OF THEIR SPACE PROGRAM TO INSTALL THE TROIKA ON THE SPACE COMMITTEE.

SEVERAL WESTERN DELEGATES AT TODAY'S MEETING WARNED AGAINST CREATING U.N. PRECEDENTS IN ORGANIZING THE COMMITTEE. SIR PATRICK DEAN OF BRITAIN SAID HIS DELEGATION WOULD ASK THE ASSEMBLY TO CONTINUE THE COMMITTEE "WITH THE SAME MEMBERSHIP AND TERMS OF REFERENCE."

MEMBERS ARE ALBANIA, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, HUNGARY, INDIA, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, LEBANON, MEXICO, POLAND, ROMANIA, SOVIET UNION, SWEDEN, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, UNITED STATES.

TA258PES  
A20AMS BUDGET 660  
NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR  
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 27 (AP)-WITH ITS OWN CURRENT NUCLEAR TESTS COMPLETED, THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE THREE POWERS MEETING IN GENEVA TOMORROW AGREE TO BAN ALL NUCLEAR TESTING. FRANCE WAS ASKED TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE AGREEMENT.

THIS PROPOSAL CLEARLY HAD, AMONG OTHER AIMS, THAT OF MEETING SOME OF THE STORM OF WORLD DISAPPROVAL THAT BLEW UP WHEN THE SOVIET UNION BEGAN TESTING IN SEPTEMBER AND CLIMAXED THE EXPLOSIONS WITH A MONSTER BLAST OF A 50-MEGATON BOMB OCT. 30.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE NEW SOVIET OFFER WAS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT AGAIN WOULD SET UP A TEST MORATORIUM WITHOUT ADEQUATE CONTROLS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN TWO DOCUMENTS HANDED OUT TO CORRESPONDENTS CALLED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS COLD AND SNOWY NOVEMBER AFTERNOON.

ONE WAS THE TEXT OF A SUGGESTED AGREEMENT WHICH THE SOVIET UNION SAID IT HOPED WOULD BE ADOPTED AT ONCE IN GENEVA. IT WOULD EFFECTIVELY SEAL OFF PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE ITS UNDERGROUND TESTING AS WELL AS ANY ATMOSPHERIC TESTING WHICH MIGHT BE DECIDED UPON.

THE PLAN WOULD PUT AN IMMEDIATE TOTAL BAN ON UNDERGROUND TESTING SUCH AS IS CARRIED ON BY THE UNITED STATES. IT CALLED FOR SUSPENDING SUCH TESTS UNTIL A WORKABLE SYSTEM OF DETECTION COULD BE DEVELOPED.

AS FOR TESTING BOMBS IN THE AIR, UNDER WATER AND IN SPACE THE RUSSIANS SAID THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES HAD ADEQUATE FACILITIES FOR DETECTING SUCH TESTS NOW AND NO INSPECTION WOULD BE NECESSARY.

A SIMILAR PROPOSAL GOVERNING ATMOSPHERIC TESTING WAS MADE BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SEPT. 3 WITH A SIMILAR EXPLANATION THAT INSPECTION WAS NOT NECESSARY.

THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN PROPOSAL WAS MADE AFTER THE SOVIET UNION ABRUPTLY BROKE A THREE-POWER MORATORIUM BY RESUMING NUCLEAR TESTS. THESE TESTS WERE CONDUCTED IN THE AIR AND UNDER THE SEA.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV REJECTED THE LONDON-WASHINGTON PLAN AND CALLED INSTEAD FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. THE WEST HAS REJECTED THIS APPROACH AS UNREALISTIC.

NOTING THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN PROPOSAL, THE SOVIET STATEMENT WENT ON TO SAY THAT ITS OWN PLAN "WOULD FACILITATE ACHIEVEMENT OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

THE PREAMBLE TO THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT SAID THE MAIN AIM OF THE FOUR POWERS WOULD BE "TO LIQUIDATE FOREVER THE THREAT OF WAR, PUT AN END TO THE ARMS RACE, AND ELIMINATE THE INCENTIVE FOR PRODUCING AND TESTING ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS."

DECLARING THAT FRANCE, AS THE FOURTH NUCLEAR POWER, SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS, THE SOVIET STATEMENT SAID:

"IT IS HIGH TIME TO PUT AN END TO THE DOUBLE GAME OF THE WESTERN POWERS, WHEN SOME NATO MEMBERS NEGOTIATE ON A TEST BAN WHILE OTHERS, WITH THE TACIT APPROVAL OF THEIR ALLIES, CONTINUE TO EXPLODE NUCLEAR BOMBS, TO PERFECT THESE WEAPONS, STRENGTHENING THE MILITARY POTENTIAL OF THE NATO BLOC."

FRANCE WAS NOT INVITED TO THE GENEVA TEST BAN TALKS THAT OPENED IN 1958 BECAUSE IT WAS NOT THEN A NUCLEAR POWER. SINCE THEN IT HAS EXPLODED A SERIES OF NUCLEAR DEVICES AND HAS DECLARED IT WOULD NEVER BE BOUND BY ANY DECISIONS TAKEN AT GENEVA.

PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENTS ON THE EVE OF THE REOPENING OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE APPEARED TO BE A PROPAGANDA MOVE DESIGNED TO THROW THE BURDEN UPON THE UNITED STATES TO EXPLAIN TO THE WORLD WHY IT CONTINUED TESTING.

MOREOVER, IT AGAIN ENCOURAGED PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO DISARM NOW AND INSPECT LATER. THE WEST HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO DISARM WITHOUT BEING SURE THAT THE SOVIET UNION ALSO IS DISARMING.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THE WESTERN POSITION HAD BEEN EVEN FURTHER FORTIFIED ON THIS POINT BY DISCOVERY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD PREPARED A WHOLE SERIES OF NEW ATMOSPHERIC AND UNDERWATER TESTS WHILE BARGAINING IN GENEVA ON A TEST BAN TREATY.

THE SOVIET UNION CHALLENGED THIS DECLARING THE WESTERN POWERS DID NOT TRY FOR AN AGREEMENT DURING THREE YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

"THESE TALKS SHOULD NOT BECOME A DEAD END BECAUSE OUR PARTNERS WERE STRIVING TO ACHIEVE UNILATERAL ADVANTAGE FOR THEMSELVES, CAUSING DAMAGE TO THE INTERESTS OF THE SECURITY OF THE OTHER SIDE," THE SOVIET STATEMENT SAID.

THE NATURE OF THE DOCUMENTS, BLAMING THE WEST FOR FAILURE OF NUCLEAR TALKS, FORTIFIED A GROWING BELIEF AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE THAT THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE PERIOD OF RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS GOING TO BE TOUGH.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT REITERATED KHRUSHCHEV'S CALL FOR COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT AND DECLARED:

"MANKIND TODAY HAS NO ALTERNATIVE TO SCRAPPING THE ENTIRE MILITARY MACHINE, CREATING A WORLD WITHOUT ARMIES AND ARMS."

"OTHERWISE, THE PEOPLES WILL BE ENGULFED IN THE WHIRLWIND OF NUCLEAR ROCKET WAR AND IN A FEW MINUTES NOT ONLY TOWNS, CITIES AND POPULATED CENTERS WILL BE RAZED FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH BUT WHOLE COUNTRIES COULD ALSO BE DEVASTAGED."

JE230PES

A46

AMS BUDGET 580  
WITH MOSCOW NUCLEAR  
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA. NOV. 27 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THE NEW



30.24-2361

SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR AN UNINSPECTED BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS VIRTUALLY ENDS HOPES FOR A TEST BAN TREATY AT THIS TIME. MOSCOW ALSO SUGGESTED THAT FRANCE TAKE THE PLEDGE AND JOIN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION IN NUCLEAR TREATY TALKS REOPENING IN GENEVA TOMORROW.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL HE WILL SUBMIT THE SOVIET PLAN AND PROPOSE THAT FRANCE BE INVITED. WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DO NOT INTEND TO INVITE FRANCE BECAUSE IT WOULD COMPLICATE NEGOTIATIONS. FRANCE DEVELOPED ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS AFTER THE TALKS OPENED IN 1958 AND SHOWS NO WILLINGNESS TO JOIN NOW.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS DECLARED THERE IS NO CHANCE WHATEVER THAT THE WEST WILL ACCEPT THE UNINSPECTED BAN OR THE BASIC IDEA BEHIND IT. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE SOVIET PLAN WILL GET CAREFUL STUDY.

IN LONDON, JOSEPH GODBER, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID BEFORE LEAVING FOR GENEVA TO HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION: "WE WANT TO MAKE PROGRESS, HOWEVER PROGRESS IS MADE. . . WE WILL HAVE TO LOOK AT WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO SAY. THESE PROPOSALS MAY BE OF SOME HELP AND WE HAVE OUR OWN PROPOSALS TO PUT ON THE TABLE."

ON HIS ARRIVAL IN GENEVA GODBER DESCRIBED THE IDEA OF INVITING THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO THE TALKS AS "AN INTERESTING SUGGESTION" BUT INDICATED BRITAIN DOES NOT APPROVE.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN "WANT A TREATY QUICKLY, AND THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO ACHIEVE THIS IS TO CONTINUE" THE NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE THREE ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF THE NUCLEAR CLUB.

"HAVING GOT THIS FAR, IT WOULD AROUSE COMPLICATIONS TO BRING ANOTHER COUNTRY INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS," HE SAID.

IN PARIS FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL EXCEPT TO REFER QUESTIONERS TO THE LONG-STANDING OFFICIAL POLICY: A NUCLEAR TEST BAN IS NOT ENOUGH FOR DISARMAMENT; NATIONS SHOULD DESTROY THEIR NUCLEAR STOCKPILES AND DELIVERY VEHICLES.

TSARAPKIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL PRESENT ITS NEW PROPOSAL "IN AN EFFORT ONCE MORE TO WORK OUT A BASIS FOR AGREEMENT."

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, IN SPACE OR UNDER WATER--WITHOUT ANY KIND OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. IT ALSO WOULD BAN ALL UNDERGROUND TESTS WHILE CONTROLS WERE BEING NEGOTIATED.

THUS THE RUSSIANS WOULD BLOCK THE WEST FROM NEW TESTS TO PERFECT NUCLEAR WEAPONS JUST AFTER COMPLETING A NEW SERIES OF SOVIET TESTS THAT CAUSED THE COLLAPSE OF THE GENEVA TREATY TALKS IN SEPTEMBER.

SINCE THEN THE UNITED STATES HAS LAUNCHED UNDERGROUND TESTS AND WARNED IT WILL NOT DESIST WHILE THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS. BRITAIN BACKS THE U.S. POSITION.

A HIGH WESTERN SOURCE DESCRIBED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AS A PROPAGANDA DEVICE AND SAID IT SHOWED THE RUSSIANS "HAVE GONE BACK COMPLETELY ON ANY CONCEPT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

IN THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF THE GENEVA TALKS, THE TWO SIDES WORKED OUT THE FRAMEWORK OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM DEMANDED BY THE WEST. LAST MARCH, THE SOVIETS BROUGHT IN A DEMAND FOR A VETO ON CONTROLS.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS INVITED THE SOVIET UNION TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AFTER THE U.N. ASSEMBLY RECENTLY VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY FOR TALKS AGAINST VIGOROUS SOVIET OPPOSITION.

THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTED THE INVITATION, BUT WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW RUSSIAN PLAN SHOWED CLEARLY THAT MOSCOW HAS NO INTENTION OF CONDUCTING SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS NEW PROPOSAL ALSO REVIVED ITS SUGGESTION TO SUBMERGE THE TEST BAN TALKS IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

THE WEST HAS FREQUENTLY REJECTED THIS APPROACH. WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE SOVIETS MAINTAIN THEIR REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE A CONTROLLED TEST BAN NOW, THE WEST MAY HAVE TO REFER THE WHOLE MATTER TO A GENERAL DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

THE RUSSIANS--IN AN ALMOST POINTED GESTURE OF DISCOURTESY--CIRCULATED THEIR NEW PLAN TO THE PRESS IN MOSCOW AND TO NEUTRAL EMBASSIES, BUT DID NOT MAKE IT AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. WESTERN OFFICIALS IN GENEVA EXPRESSED INDIGNATION AT THIS ACTION, WHICH THEY SAID WAS ITSELF AN ILL OMEN FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.

DB443PES

A137

WITH MOSCOW NUCLEAR 340

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSAL TODAY TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS APPEARED TO RETARD RATHER THAN ADVANCE THE PROSPECTS FOR BIG POWER AGREEMENT ON A TEST BAN, WESTERN SOURCES SAID. THE INITIAL UNOFFICIAL REACTION IN LONDON WAS ONE OF DISAPPOINTMENT.

THE THREE-POWER NEGOTIATIONS RESUMING IN GENEVA TOMORROW APPEAR HEADED FOR THE OLD EAST-WEST DEADLOCK, WHICH FOR THREE YEARS HAS PREVENTED THE CONCLUSION OF A TEST BAN TREATY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE KREMLIN STILL IS DUCKING ON THE CONTROL QUESTION. THERE STILL IS NO SIGN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM TO PREVENT CHEATING ON A TEST BAN.

WASHINGTON AND LONDON HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THEY WILL NEVER ACCEPT A BAN ON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BASED ON A SYSTEM OF SELF-INSPECTION.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS WANT A TEST BAN TREATY ESTABLISHING INTERNATIONAL POLICING MACHINERY, INCLUDING CONTROL POSTS AND MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS.

THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED THAT THE ATOMIC POWERS PLEDGE THEMSELVES TO REFRAIN FROM NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, UNDER WATER AND IN SPACE. THE POWERS ALSO WOULD PROMISE NOT TO TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDERGROUND UNTIL A SYSTEM OF CONTROLS IS WORKED OUT.

FINALLY THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THAT THE FRENCH, WHO NOW HAVE THEIR OWN ATOMIC DEVICES, SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE GENEVA TALKS.

SEVERAL WESTERN OBJECTIONS WERE OBVIOUS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONCLUDED ATMOSPHERIC TESTS INCLUDING ONE MONSTER BLAST OF MORE THAN 50 MEGATONS.

NOW, HAVING GAINED INFORMATION FROM THAT SERIES, THEY WOULD PREVENT SIMILAR TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES. BRITAIN HAS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO MAKE SUCH TESTS BUT HAS MADE NO ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEM.

INFORMANTS SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL COULD BE INTERPRETED AS SETTING THE CLOCK JUST ABOUT ALL THE WAY BACK TO 1958 IN THE GENEVA TALKS.

WHEN THE THREE POWERS GATHERED OCT. 31, 1958, SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN DEMANDED THAT THEY FIRST PROMISE TO HALT ALL NUCLEAR TESTS AND THEN GET DOWN TO WORK ON A TREATY. THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH ANSWERED WITH A FLAT NO.

THE SOVIET REFERENCE TO FRANCE OPENS UP AN ENTIRELY NEW ELEMENT IN THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS. THE FRENCH WERE NOT ORIGINALLY INVITED TO THE TALKS BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT THEN EXPLODED AN ATOMIC DEVICE.

ALL THREE POWERS HAVE ASSUMED THROUGHOUT THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS THAT ANY TREATY THEY DRAFTED WOULD BE APPROVED BY OTHER WORLD POWERS. THIS ASPECT OF THE TALKS HAS ALWAYS BEEN SOMEWHAT FOGGY, HOWEVER.



THE FRENCH HAVE DECLARED THAT SINCE THEY WERE NOT AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TABLE THEY COULD NOT BE BOUND BY ANY DECISIONS TAKEN THERE.

DB1138AES

A11WX

NUCLEAR (360)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK A HIGHLY CAUTIOUS APPROACH TODAY TO THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST PROPOSALS TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTING, SAYING IN EFFECT THAT THEY WILL HAVE TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE PROPOSALS TO BAN ALL NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE AIR, UNDERGROUND, AND UNDER THE SEA ARE NOW BEING REVIEWED, DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS REQUIRING CLARIFICATION AND WILL WAIT FOR FURTHER EXPLANATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S POSITION WHEN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE RESUMES ITS SESSION TOMORROW," WHITE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO ANSWER A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET PLAN, BUT SAID THE U. S. DELEGATION AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE "WILL PUT SOME PENETRATING QUESTIONS" TO THE RUSSIANS.

WHITE WAS ASKED, AMONG OTHERS, WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS "CHEERED" BY THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL DOES NOT FIRMLY COUPLE THE TEST BAN TREATY TO GENERAL DISARMAMENT, AS THE SOVIET UNION HAS INSISTED.

"WE ARE NEITHER CHEERED OR DISHEARTENED BY ANYTHING," WHITE REPLIED.

IT WAS POINTED OUT LATER, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET PLAN DOES LINK THE PROPOSED TEST BAN WITH GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, THOUGH RELUCTANT TO GO BEYOND WHITE'S STATEMENT, CONCEDE IN PRIVATE TALKS THAT THEY SEE LITTLE IF ANY CONSTRUCTIVE NEW ELEMENT IN THE SOVIET PROPOSALS.

THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH BRITAIN, ASKED THE SOVIET UNION NOV. 13 TO RESUME THE GENEVA TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS AND THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION NOV. 21.

BUT THE UNITED STATES MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT WOULD CONTINUE UNDERGROUND TESTING WHILE THE GENEVA TALKS GO ON, IRRESPECTIVE OF WARNINGS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT SHOULD ANY WESTERN POWER TEST NUCLEAR DEVICES DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD DO LIKEWISE.

STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIALISTS IN THEIR PRIVATE COMMENTS SAID THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL FIRST OF ALL LACK ANY REFERENCE TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF AN EVENTUAL TREATY. THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED REPEATEDLY THAT IT WILL NOT ACCEPT A TEST BAN TREATY WITHOUT FOOLPROOF CONTROLS.

THE MOST COMMON RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS IN THAT AREA IS A REFERENCE TO WHAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NOV. 8.

AT THAT TIME KENNEDY SAID: "THE SOVIET UNION TESTED WHILE WE WERE AT THE TABLE, NEGOTIATING WITH THEM. IF THEY FOOLED US ONCE, IT IS THEIR FAULT, AND IF THEY FOOL US TWICE, IT IS OUR FAULT."

JK146PES NM

A79WX

(400) FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-TWO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REITERATED TODAY THAT FALLOUT FROM RECENT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING DOES NOT WARRANT GREAT PUBLIC CONCERN.

BOTH PAID PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE LEVELS OF RADIOACTIVE IODINE 131 THAT HAVE BEEN RECORDED IN MILK SINCE THE SOVIETS RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTING IN THE AIR SEPT. 1. THEY SAID THESE LEVELS ARE UNDESIRABLE BUT ARE NOT CONSIDERED A HEALTH HAZARD.

DR. GORDON DUNNING, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF OPERATIONAL SAFETY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOLD A SEMINAR FOR NEWSMEN THAT LEVELS OF RADIOACTIVITY THUS FAR RECORDED "HAVE BEEN EXCEEDINGLY LOW WHEN COMPARED WITH THE GUIDELINES ESTABLISHED BY THE FEDERAL RADIATION COUNCIL."

JAMES R. CRIBBETT, ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR IN THE DIVISION OF PHARMACOLOGY OF THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, DISCUSSED RADIOACTIVITY IN FOODS AT THE JOINT NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION AND THE FOOD LAW INSTITUTE, INC.

BOTH CONCEDED THERE ARE GAPS IN THE KNOWLEDGE ON RADIATION AND POINTED TO A LACK OF PRECISE KNOWLEDGE OF THE EFFECT ON THE HUMAN BODY OF EXTREMELY SMALL AMOUNTS OF ADDED RADIOACTIVITY.

CRIBBETT RECALLED THAT THE FDA AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ANNOUNCED OCT. 26 THAT THE QUANTITIES OF IODINE 131 THAT HAD ACCUMULATED IN MILK TO THAT DATE DID NOT EXCEED THE FRC GUIDELINES.

"I AM GLAD TO REPORT THAT CONTINUED SURVEILLANCE BY FDA AND PHS DURING NOVEMBER SHOWS NO REASON FOR CONCERN," CRIBBETT SAID.

CRIBBETT TOLD ALSO OF FDA HAVING COMPLETED RADIOACTIVITY ANALYSES OF OVER 6,000 SAMPLES OF A WIDE RANGE OF FOODS. LOW LEVELS OF CONTAMINATION WERE FOUND IN THE FRUITS, MEATS, POULTRY, EGGS, TOMATOES AND ROOT CROPS, SUCH AS POTATOES AND CARROTS.

THE STUDIES IDENTIFIED THE LEAFY VEGETABLES, THE FORAGE CROPS (SUCH AS ALFALFA AND HAY), OYSTERS, CLAMS, TEA AND DAIRY PRODUCTS AS THOSE FOODS AND FEEDS WHICH WOULD BE OF PRIMARY CONCERN SHOULD FALLOUT RADIOACTIVITY RISE MARKEDLY ABOVE CURRENT FIGURES.

"THIS OBSERVATION LEADS TO THE DEDUCTION THAT, AT PRESENT, CONTAMINATION OF CROPS RESULTS MORE FROM THE DIRECT RAINING DOWN OF THE PARTICLES IN THE AIR THAN FROM ABSORPTION OF THE FALLOUT ALREADY DEPOSITED ON THE GROUND," CRIBBETT SAID.

"THE FACT THAT A LARGE PART OF THE MAN-MADE RADIOACTIVITY OF FOOD IS PRESENT ON THE SURFACE OF FOOD ACCOUNTS FOR OUR FINDING THAT THE COMMERCIAL PROCESSES OF WASHING, PEELING, ETC., OF VEGETABLES IN PREPARATION FOR CANNING OR FREEZING REDUCED THE CONTAMINATION BY ABOUT 50 PER CENT."

"THE ACTIVITY IN FLOUR IS REDUCED TO ONE-SIXTH TO ONE-TENTH OF THAT OF THE WHEAT FROM WHICH IT IS MILLED. IN THE CASE OF TEA, ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE ACTIVITY REMAINS IN THE LEAVES WHEN THE TEA IS BREWED."

DUNNING SAID FIGURES WERE NOT YET AVAILABLE ON THE AMOUNT OF FISSION MATERIAL RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE BY THE RECENT RUSSIAN BLASTS, WHICH HE SAID TOTALED ABOUT 120 MEGATONS IN FORCE.

EG712PES

A22

PMS BUDGET

SPIES (300)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS NOW ARE IMPRISONING TOURISTS CONVICTED OF SPYING. THEY USED TO EXPEL THEM.

SINCE SEPTEMBER, ONE AMERICAN, TWO DUTCH AND TWO GERMANS HAVE BEEN PACKED OFF TO SOVIET PRISONS.

THE GERMANS AND THE DUTCH GOT LONGER SENTENCES THAN FRANCIS GARY POWERS, THE AMERICAN U2 PILOT WHO WAS GIVEN 10 YEARS FOR FLYING OVER THE SOVIET UNION MAY 1, 1960. POWERS, NOW IN PRISON AT VLADIMIR, 100 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW, MUST DO THREE YEARS IN PRISON AND THE REST OF THE TIME IN A LABOR CAMP.

THE SAME TYPE OF MILITARY COURT LAST MONTH HANDED OUT 13-YEAR SENTENCES FOR ESPIONAGE TO TWO DUTCH TOURISTS, LOU DE JAGER, 25, AND EVERT REYDON, 29.

LAST WEEK TWO GERMANS, PETER SONNTAG, 22, AND WALTER NAUMANN, 27, DREW 12-YEAR SENTENCES ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE SAME CHARGES FACE MR. AND MRS. ADOLF WERNER, TWO WEST GERMAN TOURISTS WHO GO ON TRIAL TUESDAY.

THE FIRST TOURIST TO FEEL THE WRATH OF A MILITARY COURT WAS HARVIN WILLIAM MAKINEN, A STUDENT FROM CHASSSEL, MICH. HE DREW AN EIGHT-YEAR SENTENCE ON SEPT. 9.

PREVIOUSLY VARIOUS TOURISTS AND STUDENTS HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE SOVIET UNION, MAINLY FOR PHOTOGRAPHING OR LOOKING AT THINGS THE RUSSIANS CLASSIFY AS SECRET.



MANY THINGS LISTED AS ESPIONAGE IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT CONSIDERED EVEN SLIGHTLY CRIMINAL IN OTHER COUNTRIES. IT IS ILLEGAL TO PHOTOGRAPH ANY BRIDGE, HIGH TENSION POWER LINE, AIRPORT, RAILROAD YARD OR THE LIKE.

THERE ALSO SEEMS TO BE A SENSITIVE AREA IN THE WESTERN REACHES OF THE SOVIET UNION. MOST OF THE TOURISTS ARRESTED HAVE BEEN PICKED UP NEAR UZHGOROD, THE PASSAGEWAY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA THROUGH THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS, OR THE AREA OF CHERNOVTSY, CROSSING POINT INTO ROMANIA. WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHES PASS ALONG THESE ROADS AND COULD MAKE FAR MORE ACCURATE REPORTS ON WHAT THEY SEE THAN COULD CIVILIAN TOURISTS. HOWEVER, SOME ATTACHES ALSO HAVE BEEN EXPELLED IN THE PAST TWO YEARS FOR KEEPING THEIR EYES OPEN TOO WIDE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CHARGED TODAY WERNER AND HIS WIFE HERMINA HAD BEEN IN THE PAY OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AND "WERE CAUGHT RED-HANDED IN A REGION WHERE A MILITARY UNIT IS SITED NEAR KIEV."

"TECHNICAL MEANS FOR THE CARRYING OUT OF VISUAL INTELLIGENCE WORK AND MEANS FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY WERE FOUND ON THEM," THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID.

TASS WENT ON:

"IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FROM THE MATERIALS OF THE INVESTIGATION THAT ADOLF WERNER WAS RECRUITED IN AUGUST 1960 BY AN EMPLOYEE OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM, AL JOHNSON, ALIAS BAUER."

"WERNER WAS PREPARED FOR A TRIP TO THE U.S.S.R. WITH THE AIM OF FULFILLING AN INTELLIGENCE TASK ON FUNDS RECEIVED FROM THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE VIA JOHNSON."

TASS SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN A STATEMENT TO THE U.S. EMBASSY "INSISTS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TAKE RESOLUTE MEASURES TO PUT AN END TO THE UTILIZATION OF TOURISM FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE U.S.S.R."

A SIMILAR DEMAND WAS TRANSMITTED FROM MOSCOW TO WASHINGTON IN CONNECTION WITH SONNTAG AND NAUMANN. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DENIED THAT THEY WERE SPYING FOR IT.

TS742AES

A59  
ADVANCE FOR 7 A.M. EST TODAY

(200)  
NEW YORK, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS REMOVED FIVE MORE JEWISH RELIGIOUS LEADERS FROM POSITIONS AS LAY CHAIRMEN OF CONGREGATIONS IN THE CAPITALS OF FIVE SOVIET UNION REPUBLICS, THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTED TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO SAID IT HAS "BEEN AUTHORITATIVELY ESTABLISHED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS CLOSED DOWN SYNAGOGUES IN AT LEAST A DOZEN SOVIET CITIES IN ITS INTENSIFIED CAMPAIGN TO DIMINISH THE INFLUENCE OF JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SOURCE OF INFORMATION.

THE STORY SAID THE FIVE LAY LEADERS, WHOSE FIRST NAMES COULD NOT BE LEARNED, ARE: BARDOKH IN KIEV, UKRAINE; FRIED IN MINSK, WHITE RUSSIA; KAOB IN VILNYUS, LITHUANIA; YERUZALINSKY IN TASHKENT, UZBEKISTAN; AND ZILBERMAN IN RIGA, LATVIA.

THEIR REMOVAL WAS ORDERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS CULTS IN EACH OF THE FIVE REPUBLICS, THE STORY REPORTED, IN "FURTHER EVIDENCE OF WHAT APPEARS TO BE A CALCULATED MOVE TO WEAKEN THE INFLUENCE OF THE SYNAGOGUE..."

THE NEWSPAPER LISTED THE CITIES "IN WHICH IT IS NOW UNDERSTOOD THAT SYNAGOGUES HAVE BEEN CLOSED DOWN" AS STALINO, KASAVIURT, KOBULETI, SARATOV, REZINA, KREMENCHUK, POLTAVA, VILIKI-LUKI, SOROKA, NOVGOROD-VOLINSKI, KALINOVITZ, TUKKUM AND CHERNOVITZ.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS RECENTLY REPORTED, SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER THE EVENTS, THE TRIALS AND CONVICTIONS OF THREE JEWISH LEADERS IN LENINGRAD AND THREE IN MOSCOW FOR ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.

623AES

30.24-2363

A134KX

(530)

FIRST LEAD O'KONSKI (B40)

BY LEROY HITTLE

FT. LEWIS, WASH., NOV. 27 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF WISCONSIN'S 32ND INFANTRY DIVISION ACCUSED REP. ALVIN E. O'KONSKI, R-WIS., TODAY OF DISCLOSING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION FOR WHICH HE COULD BE COURT MARTIALED IF HE WERE IN UNIFORM.

MAJ. GEN. HERBERT A. SMITH SAID THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN HAD DAMAGED THE MORALE OF OFFICERS AND MEN IN THE RED ARROW DIVISION BY HIS STATEMENTS ALLEGING SHORTAGES OF SUPPLIES.

HE SAID HE WAS CONCERNED THAT O'KONSKI'S STATEMENTS WOULD CREATE A PUBLIC IMAGE OF THE 32ND DIVISION AS A BUNCH OF SOFTIES--"WHICH WE ARE NOT."

THE DIVISION IS A FORMER WISCONSIN NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY RECENTLY.

GEN. SMITH MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER O'KONSKI, A VISITOR HERE TODAY, ISSUED A PREPARED STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE 32ND AS A "LOST DIVISION," SHORT OF SUPPLIES AND EQUIPPED WITH WEAPONS THAT ARE "OBSOLETE AND 50 PER CENT NON-OPERATIONAL."

O'KONSKI SPENT THE DAY VISITING MEMBERS OF THE 32ND IN THEIR OFFICES, MESS HALLS AND BARRACKS, AND CONFERRED WITH GEN. SMITH AND MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. TRAIN, COMMANDER OF THE 4TH DIVISION AND THE POST.

HE PLANNED TO LEAVE SEATTLE TOMORROW BY TRAIN TO RETURN TO WISCONSIN. HE HAS BEEN MAKING INSPECTIONS HERE AND AT THE YAKIMA ARMY FIRING RANGE SINCE THANKSGIVING DAY.

HE SAID HE INTERVIEWED MORE THAN 500 OFFICERS AND MEN. "AFTER SEEING FIRST HAND THEIR FACILITIES, SUPPLIES, CLOTHING AND WEAPONS, I CAN UNDERSTAND WHY THE WORDS 'WHY ARE WE HERE' ARE STILL ECHOING IN MY EARS," O'KONSKI SAID.

"THE WEAPONS ARE OBSOLETE AND 50 PER CENT NON-OPERATIONAL. THE WEAPONS ARE THE SAME ONES THEY LEFT HOME WITH. NO ADDITIONAL WEAPONS OR NEW WEAPONS HAVE ARRIVED. IT IS DOUBTFUL IF ANY ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE."

"AT BEST 40 PER CENT OF THE TANKS ARE COMPLETELY OPERATIONAL."

"IF THERE WAS EVER A FARCE IN MILITARY MANAGEMENT IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL, THIS TAKES THE PRIZE."

"IT'S SHAMEFUL TO BREAK UP FAMILIES AND ASK THEM TO MAKE SUCH A SACRIFICE FOR SUCH A FIASCO. IF THIS IS THE ARMY, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BETTER START PRAYING."

O'KONSKI EMPHASIZED THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE FAULT LAY WITH THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE 32ND, BUT WITH UPPER ECHELONS ALL THE WAY TO THE PENTAGON.

GEN. SMITH SAID THAT AFTER HE READ THE STATEMENT O'KONSKI HANDED OUT, HE ASKED THE CONGRESSMAN TO CONFER PRIVATELY WITH HIM. THE GENERAL SAID:

"I TOLD HIM THAT I FELT THIS RELEASE WOULD DO A GREAT DEAL OF DAMAGE TO THE MORALE OF THE DIVISION, AND I COULD NOT IN GOOD CONSCIENCE REFRAIN FROM REFUTING IT."

"IF HE HAD BEEN A MILITARY MAN HE COULD BE SUBJECT TO COURTS MARTIAL FOR DISCLOSING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION."

"WE ARE CONCERNED. THE JUNIOR OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN ARE CONCERNED THAT THE PEOPLE ARE GETTING THE IDEA THAT THE DIVISION IS A BUNCH OF CRY BABIES AND WE ARE NOT."



GEN. SMITH SAID HE PERSONALLY INTENDED TO DISCOURAGE--BUT NOT FORBID--HIS MEN TO WRITE THEIR CONGRESSMEN INSTEAD OF TAKING THEIR PROBLEMS TO THEIR COMMANDING OFFICERS AND ON THROUGH ARMY CHANNELS. HE WENT THROUGH O'KONSKI'S STATEMENT PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH. HE SAID THE DIVISION TANKS WERE NOT OBSOLETE, AND LESS THAN 20 PER CENT OF THEM WERE NON-OPERATIONAL. HE SAID THERE WOULD BE LESS THAN 10 PER CENT NON-OPERATIONAL IF THEY DID NOT HAVE TO SPEND SO MUCH TIME WITH INSPECTION TEAMS CONSTANTLY CHECKING ON DIVISION PROGRESS.

SMITH SAID THE INFORMATION O'KONSKI GAVE ABOUT TANKS WAS CLASSIFIED.

HE SAID THERE WERE NO BARRACKS WITHOUT HEAT FOR A MONTH, AS O'KONSKI HAD CHARGED, AND SAID NO MEN SHOULD BE SLEEPING IN WET CLOTHING.

SMITH SAID EVERY MAN HAD THREE BLANKETS WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE BUT ONLY ONE PAIR OF SHOES.

HE SAID SOME MEN MAY HAVE HAD TO PUT ON WET SHOES THE NEXT MORNING AFTER BEING ON FIELD TRAINING, AND SOME MEN MAY HAVE TRAINED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES FOR A FEW DAYS.

SMITH SAID MORE THAN 3,000 EXTRA MEN WERE BROUGHT HERE IN A SHORT TIME TO BRING THE 32ND UP TO STRENGTH, AND SOME OF THEM WERE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING UNTIL CORRECT SIZE ARMY CLOTHING WAS OBTAINED.

(NO PICKUP)

GC1007PCS

B23 (Q)

(270)

NEW YORK, NOV. 27 (AP)--AN ARTICLE IN AMERICA, NATIONAL CATHOLIC WEEKLY REVIEW, SAYS THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY "IS PROVING TO BE AN INSTRUMENT OF DIVISION AND A THREAT TO THE NATIONAL MORALE."

THE ARTICLE ALSO ASSERTS:

"IF ALLOWED TO PROCEED WITH ITS WORK OF CONFUSION AND DIVISION, IT WILL DESTROY THE BASIS OF A SOLID EFFECTIVE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM CARRIED ON BY SUCH ORGANS AS THE FBI."

THE ARTICLE IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE, PUBLISHED BY A GROUP OF JESUIT FATHERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, WAS WRITTEN BY FATHER ROBERT A. GRAHAM.

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT "A FAIRLY LARGE NUMBER OF CATHOLICS SEEM TO HAVE BEEN DRAWN TO THE SOCIETY." HOWEVER, IT DID NOT ACCEPT A 50 PER CENT FIGURE SAID TO HAVE BEEN CITED BY AN AIDE TO ROBERT WELCH, SOCIETY FOUNDER.

IN ANY CASE, THE ARTICLE SAID, MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION "EXHIBIT AN AMAZING NAIVETE ABOUT THE REAL ISSUES AT STAKE AND WHAT THEY ARE GETTING INTO."

IT CONTINUED:

"THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY IS CERTAINLY NO MODEL FOR A MOVEMENT IN THE AMERICAN DEMOCRATIC TRADITION. FROM THIS STANDPOINT IT DESERVES THE CASTIGATION IT HAS ALREADY RECEIVED, AND ONE MUST REGRET THAT ITS MEMBERS TREAT SO LIGHTLY THESE UNPATRIOTIC ASPECTS OF A SUPPOSEDLY PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATION."

"BUT THE REAL DANGER OF THE SOCIETY LIES NOT IN ITS ORGANIZATION AND METHODS BUT IN ITS IMPACT UPON THE AMERICAN NATIONAL LIFE AT THIS MOMENT. IT IS PROVING TO BE AN INSTRUMENT OF DIVISION AND A THREAT TO THE NATIONAL MORALE."

"FOR, TO JUSTIFY ITS CLAIM THAT THE COUNTRY IS INFILTRATED BY COMMUNISTS, THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY HAS EMBARKED ON AN UNPRECEDENTED AND ARROGANT CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALMOST ALL OUR LEADERS, DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS, LIBERALS OR CONSERVATIVES."

"AS IT STANDS TODAY, COMMUNISM, WHICH AS AN ENEMY OF FREEDOM AND ORDER SHOULD BE THE COMMON FOE OF BOTH LIBERALS AND CONSERVATIVES ELUDES. . . ITS FINAL ACCOUNTING."

AF318PES

A86

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 27 (AP)--THE ISRAEL EXECUTIVE BODY OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS APPEALED TO THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES TODAY TO RELEASE ARRESTED JEWISH LEADERS IN LENINGRAD AND MOSCOW.

A RESOLUTION ISSUED BY THE EXECUTIVE EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THAT THE ARRESTED MEN NEVER BETRAYED THEIR COUNTRY AND WERE NOT AGENTS FOR A FOREIGN STATE.

THE STATEMENT FURTHER URGES THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RESPECT THE RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL RIGHTS OF RUSSIAN JEWS AND ALLOW THE EMIGRATION OF THOSE WHO WANT TO JOIN THEIR RELATIVES IN OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ISRAEL.

PS727PES

A85 (140)

LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)--VIRTUALLY ALL BRITISH DRAFTEES SERVING IN GERMANY MAY HAVE TO BE RETAINED IN SERVICE AFTER APRIL UNLESS THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IMPROVES, WAR SECRETARY JOHN PROFUMO SAID TONIGHT.

"LATER ON, WHEN THERE WILL BE FEWER NATIONAL SERVICEMEN, WE SHALL PROBABLY HAVE TO KEEP BACK THE MAJORITY OF MEN WHEREVER THEY ARE SERVING, AND TRANSFER THEM TO THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE," PROFUMO TOLD PARLIAMENT.

HE MOVED THE SECOND READING OF THE ARMY RESERVE BILL WHICH WOULD ALLOW CONSCRIPTS DOING FULL TIME ARMY SERVICE TO BE RETAINED FOR UP TO SIX MONTHS AFTER THEIR NORMAL RELEASE DATE.

IT ALSO PROVIDES FOR THE RECALL OF MEN DOING PARTTIME SERVICE BUT WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY. THE BILL WOULD ALSO PERMIT CREATION OF A NEW RESERVE FORCE WHOSE MEMBERS COULD BE CALLED OUT FOR UP TO SIX MONTHS SERVICE IN ANY EMERGENCY.

PROFUMO SAID THE BILL WOULD AFFECT ABOUT HALF THE 50,000 CONSCRIPTS STILL SERVING WITH THE BRITISH ARMY.

PS723PES

A118

(230)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 27 (AP)--THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAD SOME KIND WORDS TODAY FOR THE RECENT SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS THAT DENOUNCED YUGOSLAVIA FOR GOING ITS OWN ROAD TO COMMUNISM. IT SAID THE SOVIET MEETING HELPED FURTHER WORLD PEACE AND WORLD SOCIALISM.

THE YUGOSLAV CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN ITS PUBLISHED "CONCLUSIONS" FOLLOWING A DAY LONG MEETING, SAID IT HAD DISCUSSED SOME INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS "WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE SIGNIFICANCE AND RESULTS OF THE 22ND CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY." IT ADDED:

"IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE PLENARY MEETING CRITICALLY APPRAISES CERTAIN ATTITUDES, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHICH ARE RELATED TO THE APPRAISAL OF THE SOCIALISTIC DEVELOPMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA AND POLICIES OF THE UNION OF COMMUNISTS, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE FEELS THAT THE CONGRESS IS A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIALISM, AND THAT IT WILL HAVE A POSITIVE INFLUENCE... ON DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TOWARD STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S PRAISE FOR THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS CAME AS NO SURPRISE. YUGOSLAVIA OBJECTED TO THE CRITICISM OF YUGOSLAVIA AT THE CONGRESS, BUT WAS WELL SATISFIED WITH THE FINAL DEGRADATION OF STALIN AND BRINGING IT TO THE OPEN THE CONFLICT WITH ALBANIA.

PRESIDENT TITO FELL OUT WITH STALIN IN 1948. YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE SOVIET BLOC THAT SAME YEAR AND FOR LONG HAS BEEN IN OPEN CONFLICT WITH ALBANIAN LEADERS, WHO CONTINUE TO FAVOR A HARSH STALINIST LINE.

ML-PS930PES



30.24-2365

A116  
ROME, NOV. 27 (AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY--THE LARGEST OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN--ENDORSED TONIGHT THE STAND AGAINST STALINISM TAKEN LAST MONTH BY THE 22ND SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.  
"BUT," ADDED A STATEMENT FROM THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, "WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THE ISSUE CANNOT BE SETTLED WITH THE PLAIN DENUNCIATION OF THE NEGATIVE QUALITIES AND THE ERRORS COMMITTED BY STALIN..."  
THE STATEMENT SAID THE ISSUE RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHAT STEPS ARE TO BE TAKEN TO PREVENT SUCH ERRORS HAPPENING AGAIN.  
ML921PES

A88  
(220)  
WARSAW, NOV. 27 (AP)-POLAND'S TOP THEORETICAL PHYSICIST SAYS HE IS WILLING TO ENDURE PRESENT COMMUNIST LIMITATIONS ON PERSONAL FREEDOMS "ONLY ON THE CONDITION THAT FREEDOM FOR OUR CHILDREN WILL INCREASE RATHER THAN DIMINISH."  
WRITING IN THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LIBERAL CULTURAL WEEKLY "PRZEGLED KULTURALNY," PROF. LEOPOLD INFELD DECLARED:  
"WE SPEAK OF COMPETITION WITH THE WEST. THAT COMPETITION CANNOT BE PURELY ON AN ECONOMIC PLANE. IT MUST BE ALSO ON THE LEVEL OF FREEDOM AND ON THE LEVEL OF LIBERTY."  
INFELD'S ARTICLE WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF RECENT PUBLISHED CRITICISMS OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM THAT HAVE APPEARED IN THE POLISH PRESS SINCE THE RECENT COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.  
INFELD WORKED IN THE UNITED STATES WITH THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN, FAMED AUTHOR OF THE THEORY OF RELATIVITY. HE SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED TO POLAND IN 1950, STALINIST STRICTURES ON WESTERN THEORIES OF PHYSICS PREVENTED HIM FROM SETTING UP A SCHOOL OF THEORETICAL PHYSICS.  
SUCH RESTRICTIONS NO LONGER EXIST IN POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION, INFELD ASSERTED, BUT HE CITED A NUMBER OF LIMITATIONS ON POLISH CULTURAL LIFE WHICH HE SAID HE IS WILLING TO ENDURE ONLY AS TEMPORARY MEASURES.  
"I AGREE TO THE PRESENT SITUATION ONLY ON THE CONDITION THAT FREEDOM FOR OUR CHILDREN WILL INCREASE RATHER THAN DIMINISH," HE ASSERTED.  
INFELD SAID CERTAIN FREEDOMS ARE BEING MORE AND MORE RESTRICTED IN THE WEST AND SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD MATCH THESE LIMITATIONS WITH GREATER MEASURES OF FREEDOM FOR ITS PEOPLE.  
LU736PES

A89KX  
NIGHT LEAD (200)  
POINT MUGU, CALIF., NOV. 27 (AP)-TESTING OF THE NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE AGAINST AN ACTUAL TARGET MOVED CLOSER TODAY WITH ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A TARGET ROCKET HAD BEEN TESTED SUCCESSFULLY ON KWAJALEIN ATOLL IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC.  
THE NIKE ZEUS ITSELF IS STILL UNDERGOING TEST FIRINGS AT THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE HEADQUARTERS HERE. ONLY TWO OF ITS THREE SOLID-FUEL STAGES HAVE BEEN FIRED SO FAR. A THREE-STAGE TEST IS PLANNED HERE SOON.  
TESTING THEN WILL MOVE TO KWAJALEIN ATOLL.  
THE TARGET ROCKET, A SMALLER, TWO-STAGE SOLID FUEL MISSILE, WAS FIRED FROM THE ISLAND OF ROI-NAMUR, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF THE MAIN ISLAND OF KWAJALEIN. THE TEST TOOK PLACE NOV. 15 BUT THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IT ONLY TODAY.  
IN UPCOMING TESTS, POSSIBLY BY THE END OF THE YEAR, KWAJALEIN-BASED NIKE ZEUS ROCKETS WILL TRY TO INTERCEPT TARGETS LAUNCHED FROM ROI-NAMUR.  
SOMETIME NEXT YEAR THE ZEUSES ON KWAJALEIN WILL BE AIMED AT BIGGER AND FASTER TARGETS--ATLAS MISSILES FIRED FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

THE 48-FOOT NIKE ZEUS IS DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT ENEMY MISSILES HIGH IN THE SKY AND EITHER DESTROY OR NEUTRALIZE THEIR WARHEADS BY EXPLODING ITS OWN NUCLEAR TIP.  
THE NOV. 15 TARGET ROCKET TESTED NOT ONLY ITS LAUNCHING FACILITIES ON ROI-NAMUR BUT ALSO THE TARGET-FINDING RADAR STATION ON KWAJALEIN.  
GC642PCS

BERLIN, NOV. 27 (AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED 22 REFUGEES FROM RED-RULED EAST GERMANY ARRIVED IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO 7 A.M. TODAY. MANY WERE HELPED THROUGH THE WALL AND FENCES AROUND WEST BERLIN BY HEAVY FOG. AIR TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF BERLIN, HALTED OVER THE WEEKEND BY FOG, HAS RESUMED DESPITE HEAVY RAIN AND HEAVY OVERCAST. BAD FLYING WEATHER HAS A POLITICAL EFFECT IN BERLIN. REFUGEES AND POLITICAL PERSONALITIES GENERALLY FLY TO WEST GERMANY, SINCE THIS IS THE ONLY WAY TO AVOID PASSING THROUGH COMMUNIST CONTROLS. ROAD AND RAIL TRAFFIC IS CHECKED BY THE COMMUNISTS.  
THERE WAS SOME NERVOUSNESS WHEN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT, WHOM THE COMMUNISTS PARTICULARLY DISLIKE, WENT BY TRAIN TO BONN TO GET A REPORT ON WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S RECENT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.  
THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS MADE ANY TROUBLE FOR BRANDT ON HIS TRIP TO THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL.  
WEST AND EAST BERLIN POLICE FOUGHT A NOISY DUEL OF TEAR GAS GRENADES, ROCKS AND BOTTLES ACROSS THE WALL DIVIDING THE CITY YESTERDAY BUT THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ANY CASUALTIES.  
DB959AES

A84  
HONG KONG, NOV. 27 (AP)-MORE THAN 30 REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA LOST THEIR LIVES AND 100 OTHERS WERE CAPTURED BY RED BORDER PATROLS IN ATTEMPTS TO FLEE THE CHINA MAINLAND OVER THE WEEKEND, THE LOCAL CHINESE PRESS REPORTED TODAY.  
THE ANTI-COMMUNIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS REPORTED 29 REFUGEES WERE DROWNED WHEN COMMUNIST PATROL BOATS OPENED UP MACHINE GUNS ON THEIR FISHING JUNK AS THEY TRIED TO REACH THE NEARBY PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO.  
THE PAPER SAID A FORMER JUDGE OF A PEOPLE'S COURT IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE AND SEVERAL COMPANIONS ALSO LOST THEIR LIVES IN AN ATTEMPT TO SWIM THE NARROW CHANNEL DIVIDING MACAO FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND. A HUNDRED OTHER REFUGEES TRYING TO REACH MACAO WERE CAPTURED BY COMMUNIST PATROLS, ANOTHER CHINESE PAPER REPORTED.  
SIXTY OTHERS WERE APPREHENDED BY BRITISH MARINE PATROLS IN HONG KONG WATERS YESTERDAY. THE HONG KONG TIGER STANDARD REPORTED. THE BRITISH USUALLY RELEASE SUCH REFUGEES AFTER QUESTIONING THEM.  
TB816AES

A83  
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 27 (AP)-VICE ADM. WILLIAM A. SCHOECH SAID TODAY HIS 125-SHIP U.S. 7TH FLEET "IS ALWAYS READY TO HANDLE ANY JOB OUR GOVERNMENT MAY ASSIGN US" BUT IT MIGHT HAVE TO BE AUGMENTED IN CASE OF A LARGE, SIMULTANEOUS THREAT IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AND TO SOUTH VIET NAM.  
SCHOECH, PAYING HIS FIRST VISIT TO FORMOSA SINCE TAKING COMMAND OF THE 7TH FLEET, SAID THE FLEET "HAS REMAINED AT ABOUT THE SAME SIZE FOR THE PAST YEAR, BUT WE HAVE BEEN CONSTANTLY MODERNIZING IT."  
"NEWLY CONSTRUCTED SHIPS HAVE BEEN JOINING THE FLEET ON A CONTINUING



BASIS, AS WELL AS OUR MOST MODERN AIRCRAFT," THE ADMIRAL SAID. "NEXT MONTH MY FLAGSHIP, THE ST. PAUL, WILL BE RELIEVED BY THE OKLAHOMA CITY, WHICH IS ONE OF THE MOST MODERN CRUISERS WE HAVE IN THE AMERICAN NAVY TODAY.

"WE HAVE THREE ATTACK CARRIERS, PLUS AN ANTISUBMARINE CARRIER, THE YORKTOWN.

"WE STILL HAVE AND WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE AN EMBARKED MARINE BATTALION.

"THE 3RD MARINE DIVISION AND THE 1ST MARINE AIR WING ARE PART OF THE 7TH FLEET. THE EMBARKED BATTALION LANDING TEAM, AS WE CALL IT, IS ABOARD AN AMPHIBIOUS TRANSPORT, AN LST AND A CONVERTED CARRIER WHICH IS CONFIGURED TO HANDLE ASSAULT HELICOPTERS."

SCHOECH SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 1,500 MEN IN A MARINE BATTALION.  
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IN ADDITION TO COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, COPIES OF THE SPEECH WERE PASSED TO MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION--THE BRITISH-LED ECONOMIC BLOC WHICH WAS SET UP TO COUNTER THE COMMON MARKET BUT FAILED TO DO SO.

HEATH'S REMARK IN THE EARLY SPEECH ABOUT BRITAIN'S DESIRE FOR FULL AND ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMON MARKET WAS LIKELY TO STIR UP MORE TROUBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMON MARKET AIMS ULTIMATELY AT THE POLITICAL UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE, AND MANY BRITONS FEAR THAT THIS COUNTRY MIGHT LOSE IMPORTANT AREAS OF SOVEREIGNTY IF IT JOINS.  
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#### COMMON MARKET

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)--BRITAIN TOLDS ITS COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS TODAY THAT IT WANTS TO BECOME A "FULL AND WHOLEHEARTED" MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, A SIX-NATION TRADING GROUP WITH GROWING POLITICAL TIES.

THE BRITISH POSITION WAS SPELLED OUT IN A PREVIOUSLY CONFIDENTIAL SPEECH MADE BY DEPUTY FOREIGN SECRETARY EDWARD HEATH TO COMMON MARKET DELEGATES IN PARIS OCT. 10.

IN EXTRACTS OF THE SPEECH PUBLISHED BY LONDON NEWSPAPERS, HEATH DECLARED:

"WE DESIRE TO BECOME FULL, WHOLEHEARTED AND ACTIVE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY IN ITS WIDEST SENSE AND TO GO FORWARD WITH YOU IN THE BUILDING OF A NEW EUROPE."

COPIES OF THE SPEECH WERE DISPATCHED TO COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS IN EMBARRASSING CIRCUMSTANCES FOR BRITAIN. ORIGINALLY IT REFUSED TO CIRCULATE THE FULL STATEMENT AMONG COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES--AN ACTION WHICH LED TO PROTESTS BY CANADA.

THEN THE TEXT WAS LEAKED TO WASHINGTON BY SOME UNKNOWN SOURCE, AND BRITAIN FINALLY AGREED TO LET THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS SEE THE SPEECH IN FULL -- A DEFINITIVE STATEMENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S CONDITIONS FOR JOINING THE COMMON MARKET.

HEATH FACED A BARRAGE OF HOSTILE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE LEAK WHEN HE ADDRESSED A STORMY HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT.

CRITICS ACCUSED HIM OF FAILING TO TRUST THE COMMONWEALTH WITH FRANK DETAILS OF BRITAIN'S TERMS FOR LINKING UP WITH EUROPE--A DEVELOPMENT THAT DEEPLY DISTURBS MANY MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY OF NATIONS.

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL CALLED IT A "PROFOUNDLY UNSATISFACTORY STATE OF AFFAIRS."

"THE BEST WAY OF HANDLING THESE NEGOTIATIONS (FOR BRITAIN'S ENTRY INTO THE COMMON MARKET) IS TO TELL THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS EXACTLY WHAT IS HAPPENING AND AT EVERY STAGE," GAITSKELL SAID.

"DO YOU NOT REALIZE THAT IN REFUSING TO INFORM COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS YOU ARE BOUND TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION YOU DO NOT TRUST THEM TO KEEP THESE THINGS SECRET?"

HEATH INSISTED HE HAD KEPT THE COMMONWEALTH IN TOUCH. "I TRUST THE COMMONWEALTH AND WE HAVE BEEN GIVING THEM THE FULLEST INFORMATION," HE SAID.

"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH A PRECEDENT THAT THE WHOLE OF EVERY DOCUMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE COMMONWEALTH."

HEATH ANNOUNCED THAT AN INVESTIGATION WILL BE MADE INTO THE LEAK AND REPEATED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD PASSED NO COPIES OF HIS SPEECH TO GOVERNMENTS OUTSIDE THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I GREATLY DEPLORE THE BREACH WHICH HAS OCCURRED IN THE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS," HE SAID.